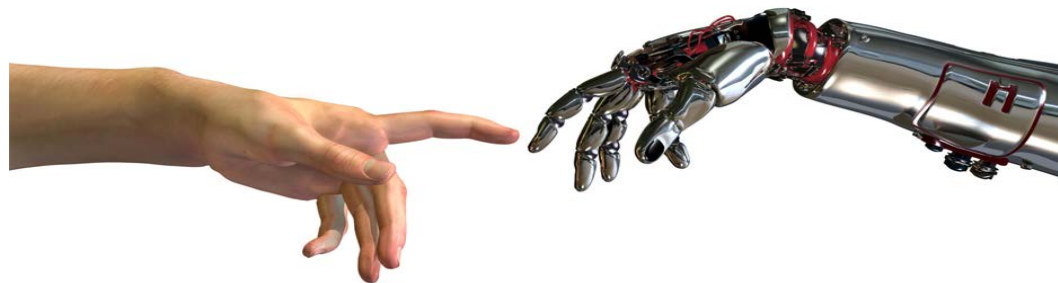


# | Human-Computer Interaction



**Myounghoon “Philart” Jeon**

**Mind Music Machine Lab**

**Center of Cyber-Human Systems**

**Cognitive Science, Computer Science**

**CS 1000 – October 13, 2015**



# Philart's Personal...





# Background & Teaching

## Experience wrt HCI

- 1 HCI Researcher @Daum Comm., UX/UI Designer & Sound Designer @LG Elec.
- 2 Co-work with SS, H/K Motors, Toyota, GE, Panasonic, etc.
- 3 Best Papers (HFES, HCII), Ergonomic Design Award, IF Comm. Design Award
- 4 HFES, CHI, HCII, MobileHCI, ASSETS, CSUN, ICAD, AutomotiveUI, UbiComp, etc.

## Educational Background

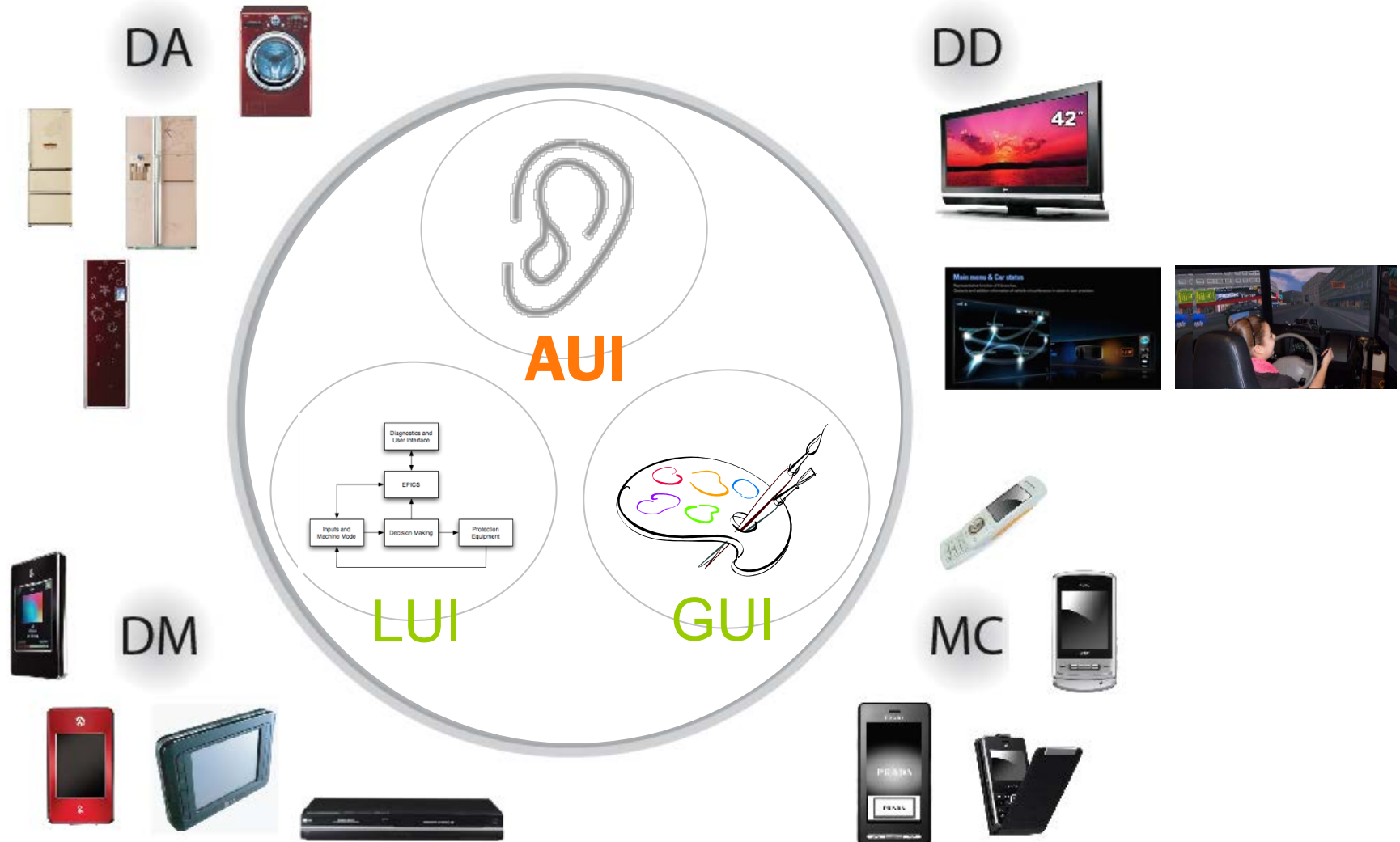
- PhD Engineering Psychology (HCI), Georgia Institute of Technology (2012)
- M.S. Engineering Psychology, Georgia Institute of Technology (2010)
- M.S. Cognitive Science, Yonsei University in Korea (2004)
- B.A. Sociology, Yonsei University in Korea (2000)
- B.A. Psychology, Yonsei University in Korea (2000)
- Film Scoring Expert Institute, Yonsei University in Korea (2007)

## Teaching

- Human-Computer Interaction/ HCD
- Affective Design and Computing
- Human Factors
- Human Factors II: Multimodal Design & Measure Studio

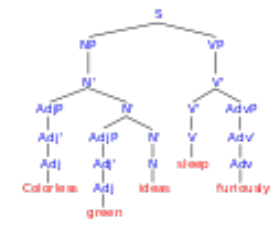
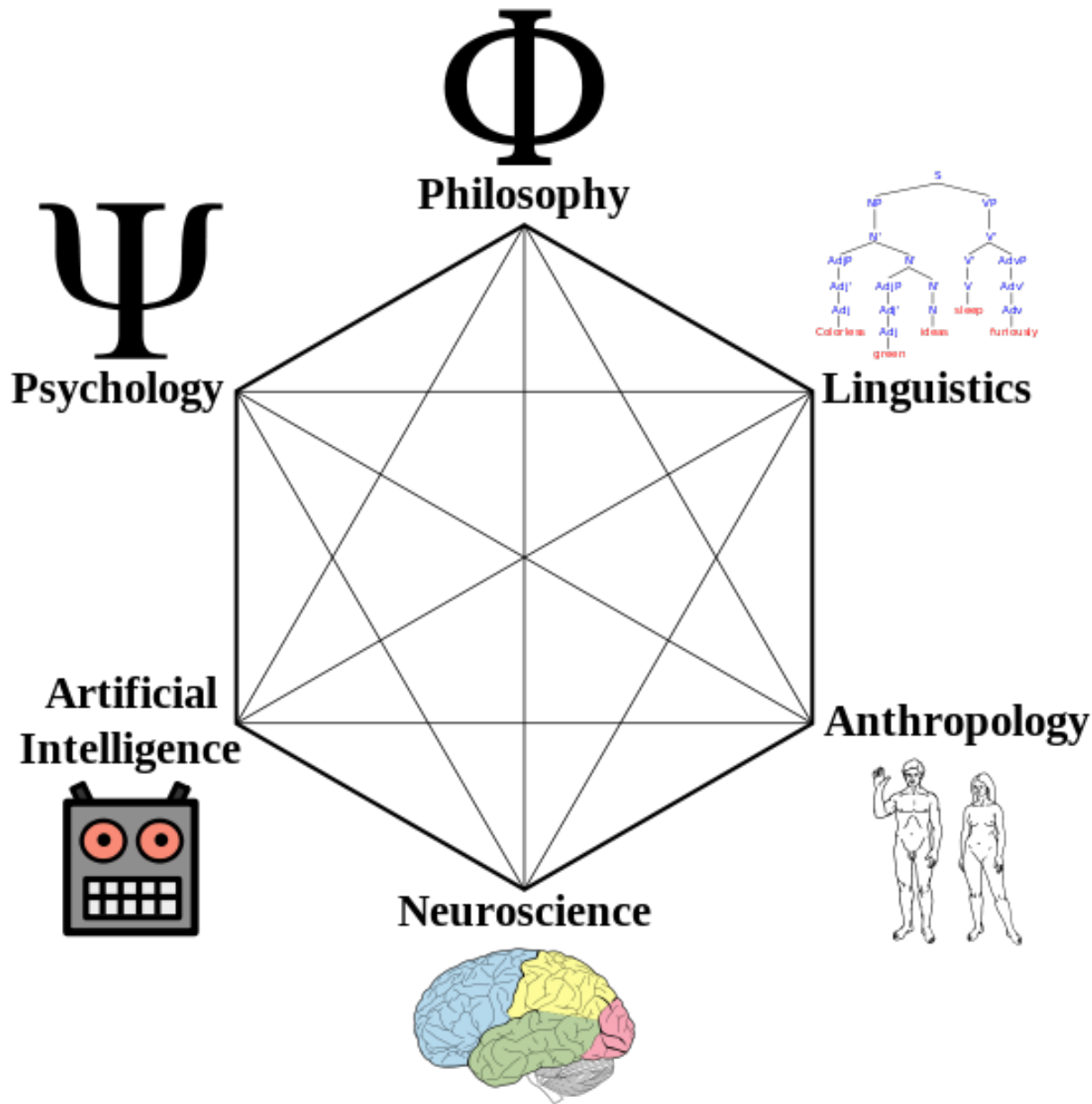


# What type of produ[je]cts?





# Academic Origin: Cognitive Sciences (Cognitive Engineering)





# In fact, Affective Sciences

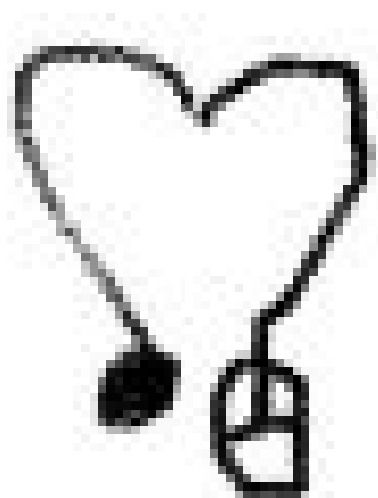




# The tri-M Lab

Mind

Music



Machine



## The tri-M Lab



6 + 2 Graduates (Human Factors + Computer Science)  
8 Undergraduates (CS, CE, Psy, Sound Design, ME)



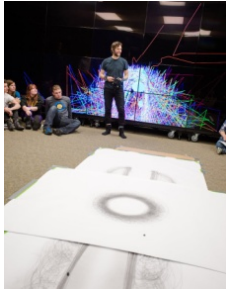


Human-Centered Design: Designing systems of the users, by the users, and for the users.  
We are interested in People, Art, Design, Technology, & eXperiences

## AUDITORY DISPLAYS & SONIFICATION

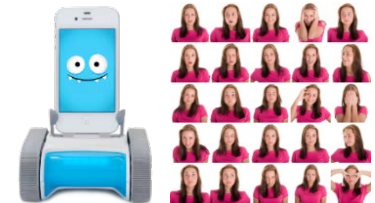


## AUGMENTED & VIRTUAL REALITY



**Human-Centered Design**  
Promoting a harmonious existence with technological systems

## AFFECTIVE COMPUTING



## AUTOMOTIVE UI



## ASSISTIVE TECHNOLOGY

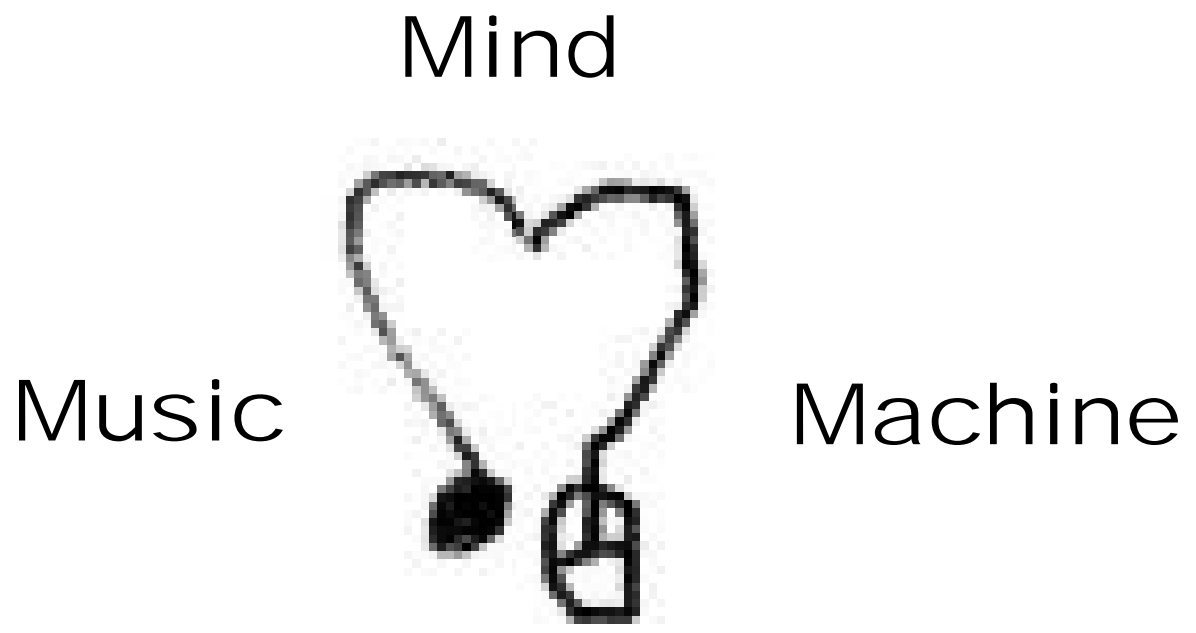




# The tri-M Lab

Google “mind music machine lab”

Or email [philart@gmail.com](mailto:philart@gmail.com) or [mjeon@mtu.edu](mailto:mjeon@mtu.edu)



# *Sonification in VR*

## **Goal**

Expand artists' emotional expressions and aesthetic dimensions using visualization and sonification at the immersive virtual environment

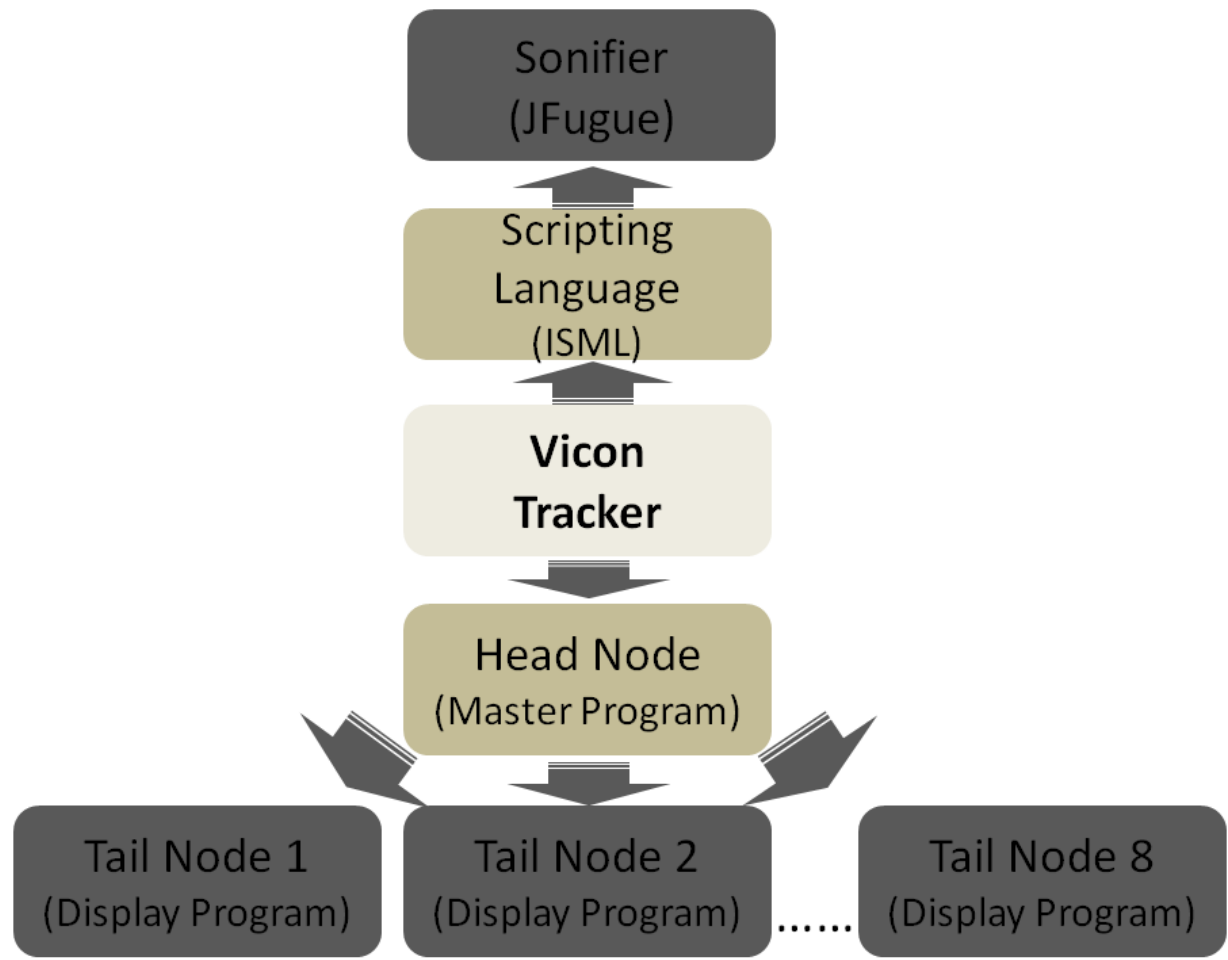


# System Configuration

- Vicon Tracker – 12 infrared cameras
  - 120 Hz
  - Sub-millimeter precision
- Display Wall – 24, 42” Monitors
- OpenGL (C++)
- JFugue Library for audio output
- ISML – GUI interface for customizing sonification parameters



# System Configuration



**Fig. 1.** The Vicon tracker sends the signal to (1) the visualizer (head node), which distributes it to 8 tail nodes, each of which is connected to 3 multivisions; and (2) the sonifier via the scripting language.

# Interactive Map



# Virtual Instrument



# Tony Orrico...



*Tony Orrico, 8 circles | Photo by Michael Hart*

*Based in Chicago, creates large geometric pieces,  
“Penwald Drawings”*



## Embodied Penwald Drawings

*“Orrico laid face down on a piece of paper holding graphite pencils in both hands. He pushed off a wall, jetting himself forward on top of the piece. He dragged his graphite pencils along with him; as he writhed his way back to the starting position over and over again, he left behind himself a pictorial history of his motion.”*

*“He knelt on a large sheet of paper, striking it with graphite as he swung his arms in a pendular motion, and slowly revolved atop the mat.”*

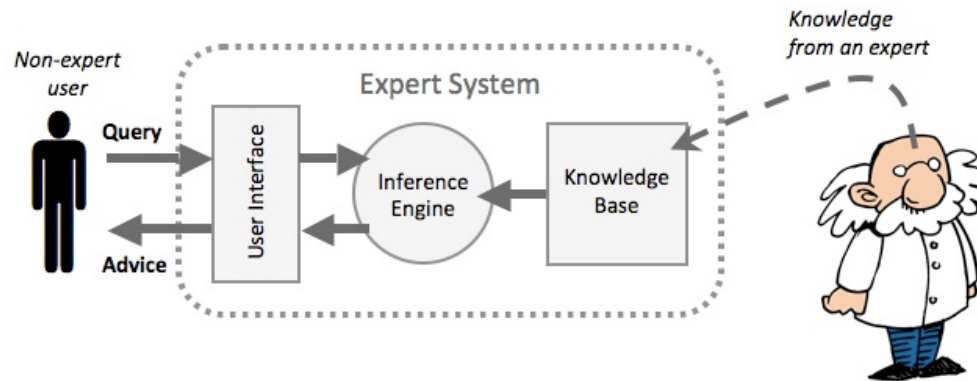


# Multiple Layers of Outcomes



*The outcomes of our collaboration and Tony's works were displayed in the Finnish American Heritage Center in Hancock, MI.*

# Research in Progress



*Creativity & Intentionality*



# **Automotive User Interfaces & ITS**

*01. Warning Design*

*02. Social Car*

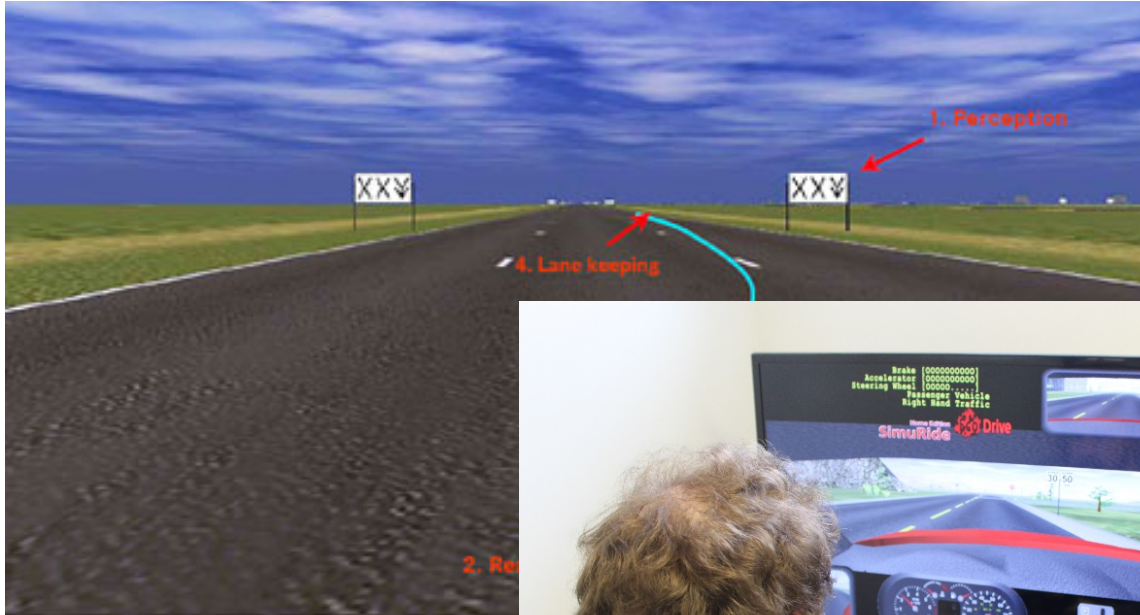
*03. Emotional Driving*

# Goal

Taking drivers' emotions and affect into account,  
improve road safety by estimating a driver's affective states and  
intervening with dynamic technologies

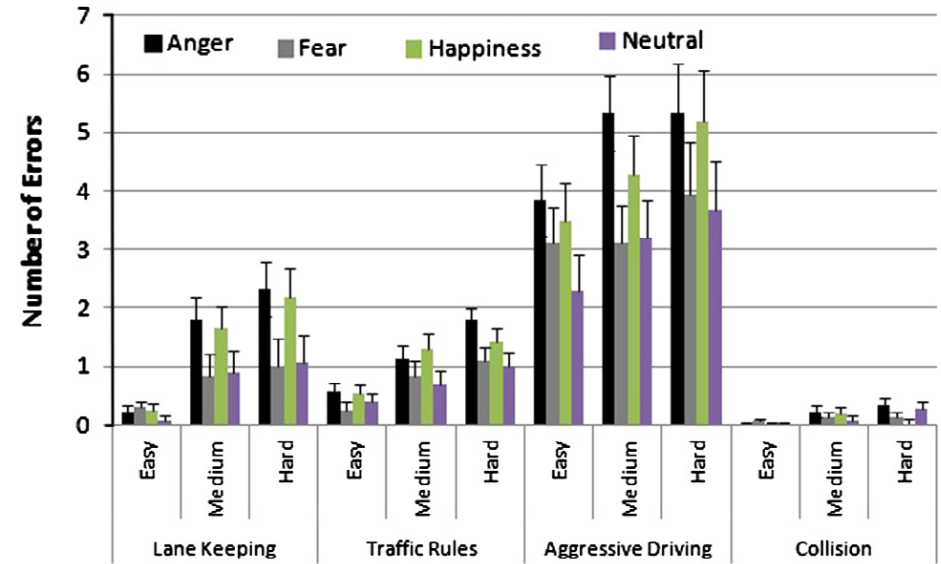
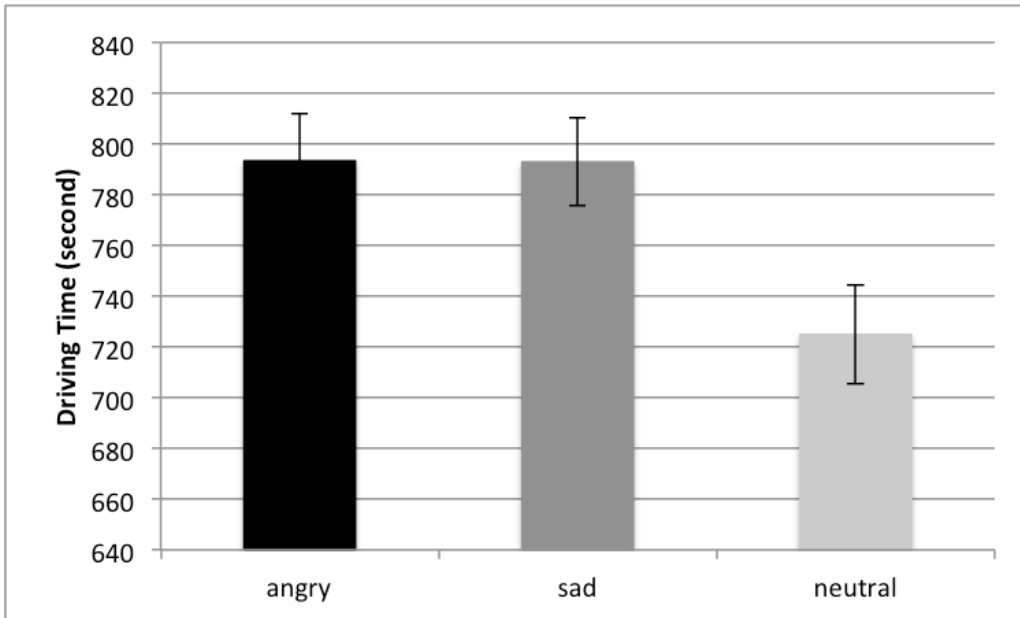
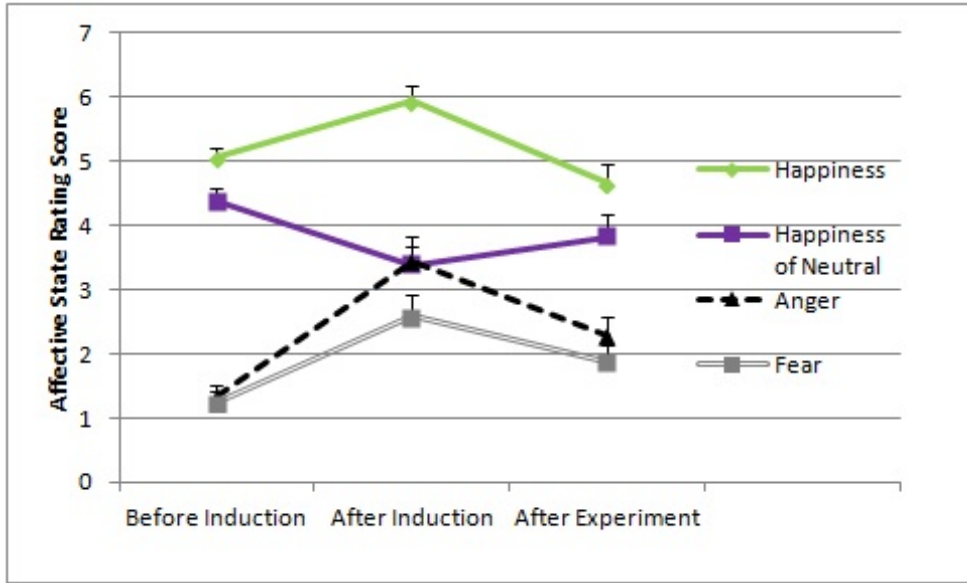


# Driving Simulators in tri-M Lab



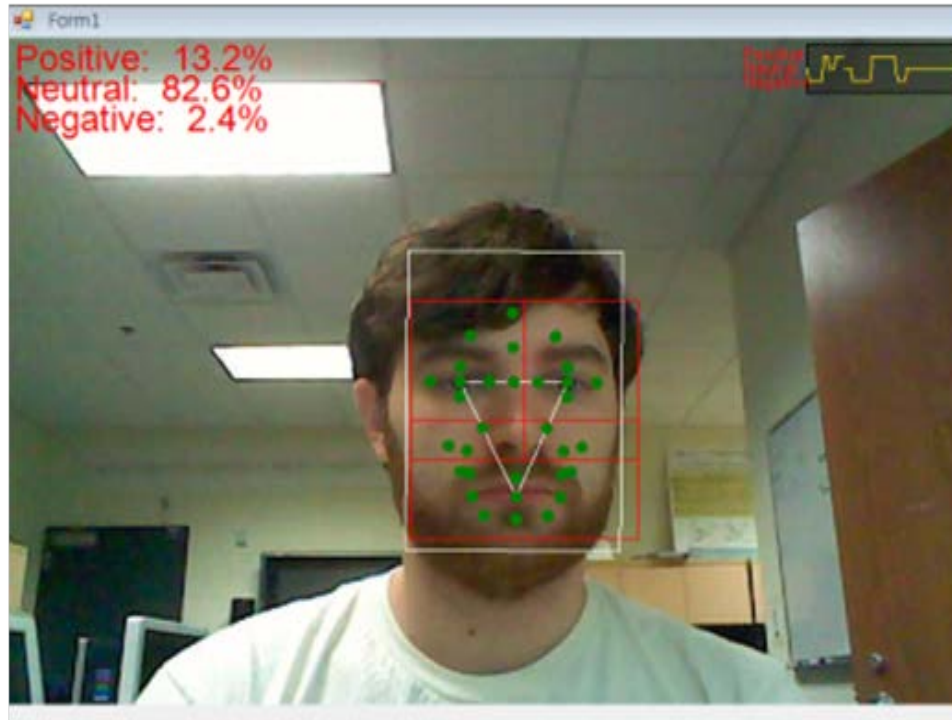


# Results from 8 Experiments

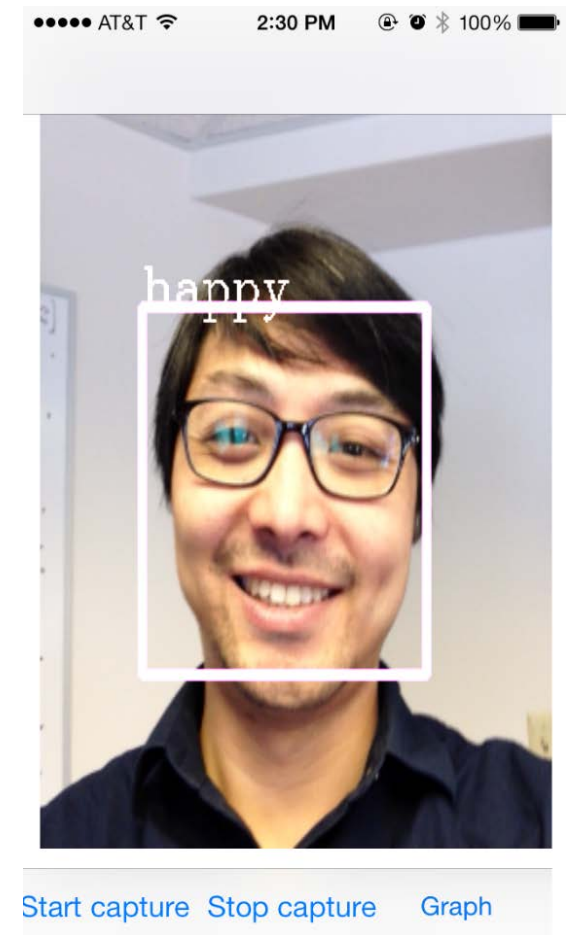




# Facial Expression Detection Systems



Our first system uses the Support-Vector Machines (SVMs) algorithm, which could detect positive, negative, and neutral affective states. Our second system uses the Viola-Jones object detection framework, which could detect more specific affective states, including anger, happiness, and surprise.







# Research in Progress

**Table 2.** Mapping variables for observation states and sonification parameters

Observation States		Sonification Parameters (SP)
Affective States (AS)	Driving Behaviors (DB)	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- FacialExpression: <math>s_{FEX}</math></li> <li>- FacialEMG: <math>s_{FEMG}</math></li> <li>- EyeMovementPattern: <math>s_{EMP}</math></li> <li>- HeartRate: <math>s_{HR}</math></li> <li>- Respiration: <math>s_{RE}</math></li> <li>- SkinConductance: <math>s_{SC}</math></li> <li>- BrainWaves: <math>s_{EEG}</math></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- LaneDeviation: <math>s_{LD}</math></li> <li>- SteeringWheelAngle: <math>s_{SWA}</math></li> <li>- Speed: <math>s_{SP}</math></li> <li>- Pedal Force: <math>s_{PF}</math></li> <li>- Collision: <math>s_{CO}</math></li> </ul>	Musical Parameters (MP) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Genre: <math>c_{GE}</math></li> <li>- Key: <math>c_{KEY}</math></li> <li>- Tempo: <math>c_{TE}</math></li> </ul> Human Factors (HF) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Familiarity: <math>c_{FA}</math></li> <li>- Preference: <math>c_{PR}</math></li> <li>- Expectation: <math>c_{EX}</math></li> </ul> System Factors (SF) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Timing: <math>c_{TI}</math></li> <li>- Duration: <math>c_{DU}</math></li> <li>- Regularity: <math>c_{RE}</math></li> <li>- Interference: <math>c_{IN}</math></li> </ul>

$$ObservationStates = AS(s_{FEX}, s_{FEMG}, s_{EMP}, s_{HR}, s_{RE}, s_{SC}, s_{EEG}) \times DB(s_{LD}, s_{SWA}, s_{SP}, s_{PF}, s_{CO})$$

$$SonificationParameters = MP(c_{GE}, c_{KEY}, c_{TE}) \times HF(c_{FA}, c_{PR}, c_{EX}) \times SF(c_{TI}, c_{DU}, c_{RE}, c_{IN})$$

$$SonificationOutputs = f(ObservationStates \times SonificationParameters)$$

Intermittent sonification based on driver affective states and behaviors

Continuous sonification using multistream soundscapes

# **Assistive Technologies & Accessible Computing**

*01. Navigation for Blind*

*02. Digital Literacy for OAs*

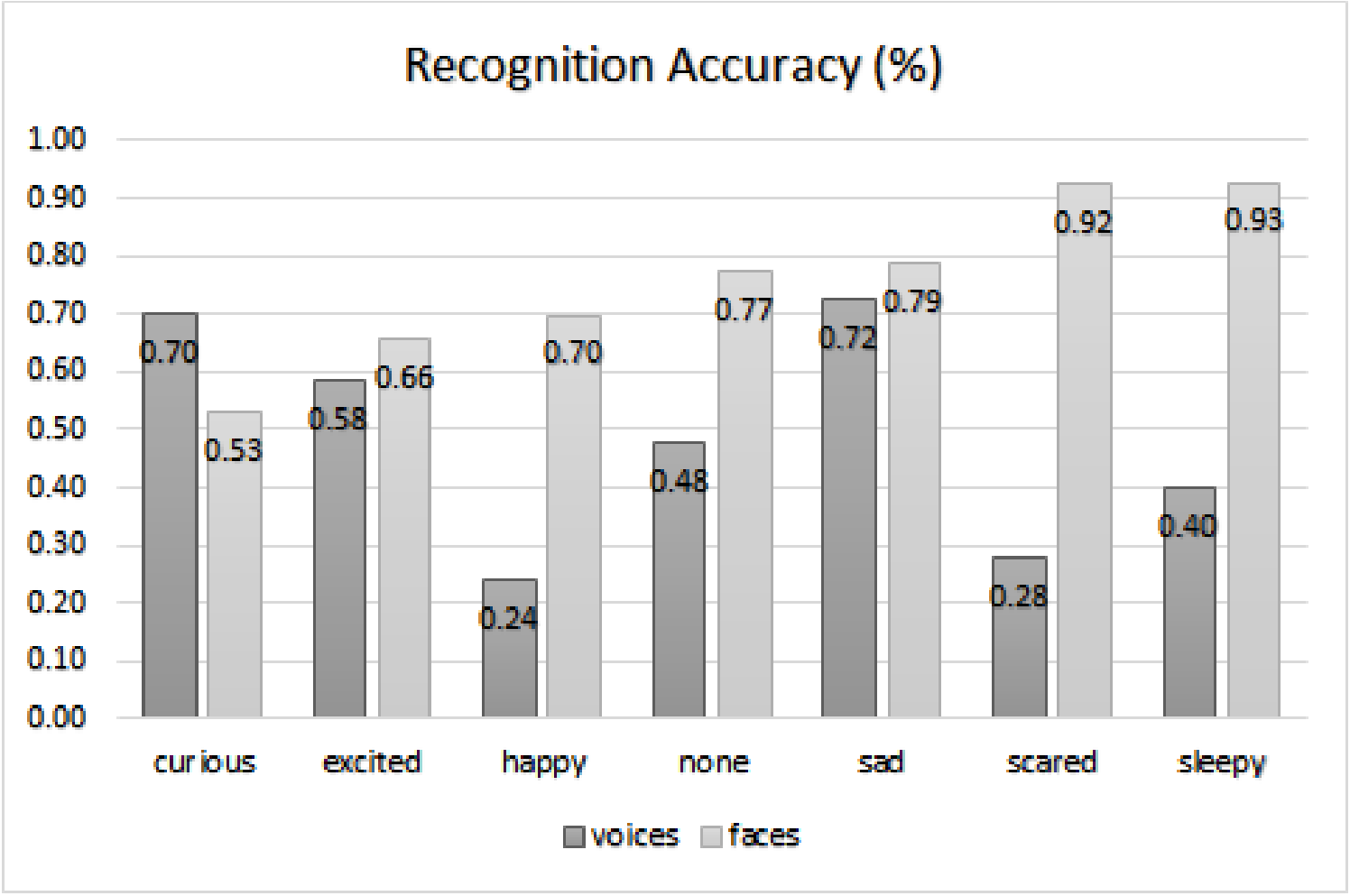
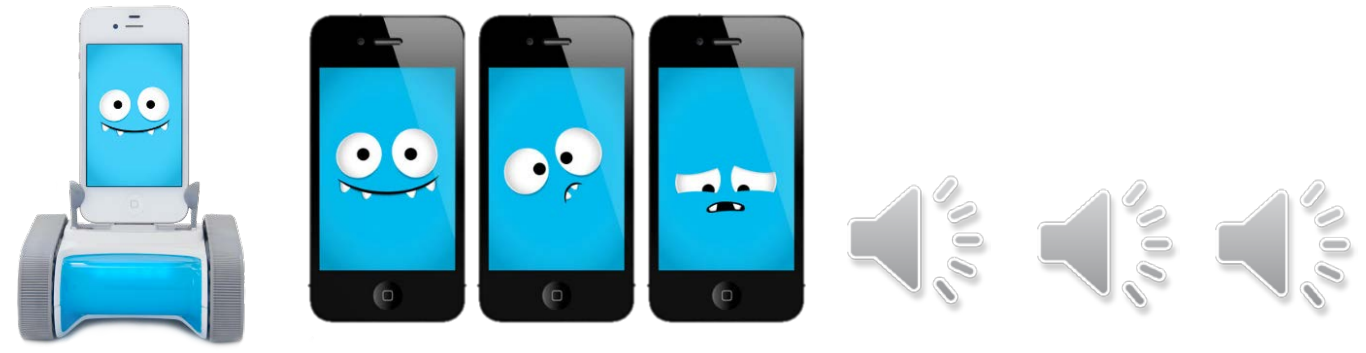
*03. SocialBot for Autism*

# Goal

Facilitate social and emotional interaction of children with ASD using physical and musical stimuli

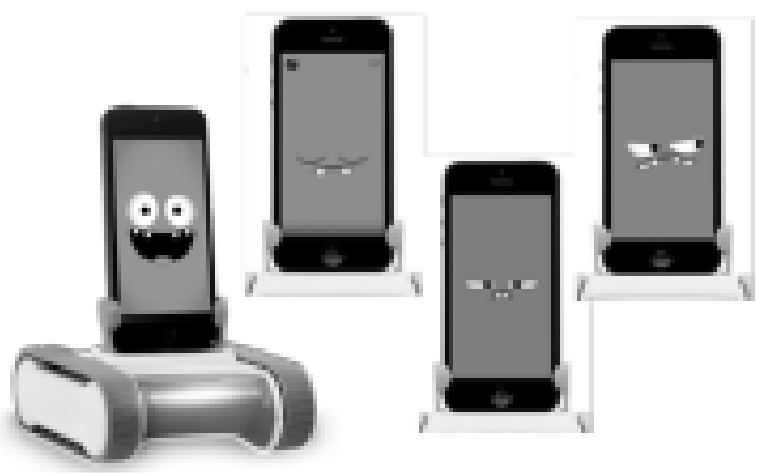


# Emotion Recognition Research

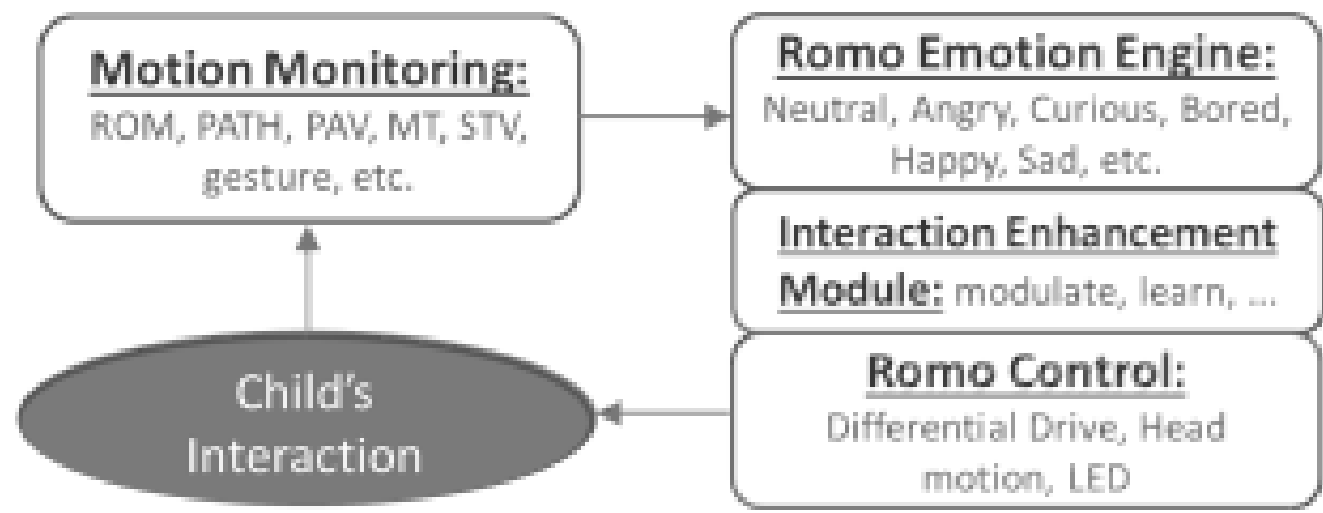




# Research Concept Diagram



(a) Romo robot



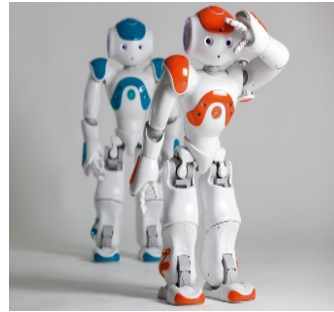
(b) Interaction Framework

## Research Aspects

- Platform-free sonification server
- Estimation a child's affective states and overall interaction patterns with a robot
- Robotic learning of human behaviors for increasing the engagement



# Research in Progress



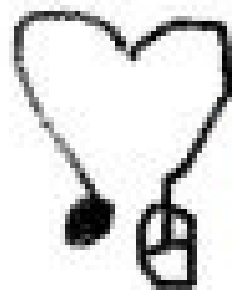
Research:  
Robot Acceptance  
Human-Robot Team Interaction





Thank You

*Mind*



*Music*

*Machine*